2008 PRESIDENTIAL VOTER GUIDE







FRC Action / 801 G Street NW / Washington D.C. 20001 / 888-372-2284 / www.frcaction.org

Dear Friend of the Family,

On behalf of our president, Tony Perkins, we hope this voter guide serves as a helpful tool as you prepare to vote in this election season. The voter guide will be placed on our website **www.frcaction.org** should you wish to view the footnotes. Please monitor the website for any updates.

We at Family Research Council Action have researched and produced this highly detailed voter guide. We drilled down on the issues important to the family so as to discover not only a candidate's position, but the depth of that position. We have provided footnotes as reference guides to substantiate our findings. The footnotes also serve as further reading as you continue to contemplate your decision.

These voter guides are not just a product of intensive labor, but also financial expense. If you find this voter guide helpful, please consider sending FRCA a gift so that we can defray the costs of printing this important resource and distributing it across the country. Feel free to download as many copies as you would like from our website at no charge.

Please continue to pray for this nation as though everything depends upon God and to work as if everything depends upon us.

Sincerely,

FRC Action Staff

VALUES VOTER GUIDE FOR 2008 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES



The I

JOHN McCAIN

Party: Republican Age: 71 (8-29-36) www.johnmccain.com Today's values issues involve many more questions and sub-questions than in years past, especially as a result of new topics and themes in bioethics, marriage and family law, which are themselves linked concerns. The following questions have been compiled by FRC policy experts to drill down on existing issues that are of interest to values voters. The answers have been researched and supplied by FRC Action's researchers by analyzing campaign statements and votes.

	RESEARCH	ISSUES
		What form of stem cell research would you permit access to federal funds? ¹
		Therapeutic cloning (SCNT)
	~	Adult stem cell research
Bioethics / Stem Cells	~	Leftover embryos derived from in vitro fertilization
and Embryos	~	Embryo destructive research
		Human/animal hybrids
	~	Umbilical cord blood banks
		Would you support a federal law prohibiting states from engaging in research in which (or which relies on research in which) a human embryo is destroyed?
	YES	Would you support a federal law prohibiting both reproductive cloning and cloning for research? ²
	NO	Would you support, and continue, President Bush's ban on the use of federal funds for research on human embryonic stem cell lines created after August 2001? ³
Judicial Issues	APPLY AS WRITTEN	Would you appoint as judges men and women who interpret a law in accordance with their personal beliefs, or apply it as written whether they would have written it that way themselves or not? ⁴
Women's Health	NO	Do you support Medicaid-funded abortions? ⁵
	YES	Would you support laws requiring abortion clinics to show all women an ultrasound image of their unborn baby!6
Family and Parental Rights	SUPPORT	Would you support or oppose a federal parental notification law? ⁷
Abstinence and Marriage Education	YES	Would you fight to protect the integrity of federally defined abstinence-until-marriage education ("A-H criteria," without being watered down just to the delay of sexual initiation)? ⁸
Promoting Stronger Marriages	NO	Do you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage as the union of one man and one woman? ⁹
		If you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage, what provisions do you believe should be included in such an amendment?
		a) create a fixed definition of marriage as the union of one man and one woman nationwide
		b) prohibit judges from requiring that marriage or its legal benefits be conferred upon any union other than the union of one man and one woman
		c) prohibit judges or legislatures from conferring marriage or its legal benefits on any union other than the marriage of one man to one woman
		d) prohibit judges from requiring that states recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states
		If you do not support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage now, would any of these hypothetical future circumstances allow you to support such an amendment? ¹⁰
		a) if additional state supreme courts require that the legal rights and benefits of marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Vermont and New Jersey)
		b) if additional state supreme courts require that civil marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Massachusetts)
	~	c) if one or several state supreme courts require their state to recognize same-sex "marriages" from another state
		d) if one or several states legalize same-sex "marriage" through the legislative process
	~	e) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires states to recognize same-sex "marriages" from another state (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)
	~	 f) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires the federal government to recognize same-sex "marriages" and/or partnerships for any purpose under federal law (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)
	~	g) if the U.S. Supreme Court rules that same-sex "marriage" is a right under the U.S. Constitution
		The Federal Defense of Marriage Act (1996) declares marriage to be the union of one man and one woman for all purposes of the federal government and declares that states do not have to recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states. Which of the following describes your position on the federal DOMA?
	YES	a) I would veto any bill that would weaken any provision of the federal DOMA. ¹¹
		b) I would support an amendment to the U.S. Constitution to codify the provision of DOMA that says that states do not have to recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states.
		c) I would support repeal of the provision of DOMA that defines marriage as the union of one man and one woman for all federal purposes, thus freeing the federal government to give marital benefits to same- sex couples.
egislative Action Arm of FAMILY RESEARCH COUNCIL		d) I would support repeal of the provision of DOMA that declares states do not have to recognize same- sex "marriages" from other states, thus leaving courts free to require such recognition under the Constitution's "full faith and credit" clause.

	RESEARCH	ISSUES	MCCAIN CONTINUE
Religious Liberty	YES	Will you support the continuation of the Faith Based Initiative (on the federal level) to guaran religious social service providers to access federal programs on an equal basis? ¹²	tee the right of
Homosexuality and Special Rights		Which of the following comes closest to your position on the Employment Non-Discriminati which would grant federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation?	on Act (ENDA),
Special Rights	YES	a) I would veto any bill to provide federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual	orientation. ¹³
		 b) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, included protection for "gender identity." 	but not one that
		 c) I would sign a bill to give civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but only broadest possible religious exemption. 	if it had the
		d) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation a identity."	and "gender
		Which of the following comes closest to your position on the proposed federal "hate crimes" allow the federal government to prosecute any "hate crime" anywhere in the country?	
	YES	 a) I would veto any federal "hate crimes" law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to st authorities.¹⁴ 	ate and local
		 b) I would sign a federal hate crimes law covering the characteristics included in the 196 (such as race), but not one with protections based on sexual orientation or "gene" 	
		c) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included sexual orientation and "gender id included strong and explicit protections for freedom of speech and freedom of re	
		d) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included protections based on sexual orien identity."	ntation and "gender
		Which of the following policies would you follow regarding the issue of homosexuals who wis military?	sh to serve in the
	YES	a) I would veto any bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the mi	litary.15
		b) I would sign a bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the milita	ry.
		c) I would end the Clinton-era "Don't Ask, Don't Tell" policy and resume the practice of recruits about their sexual orientation, with the purpose of excluding homosexual	asking military als from the military.
		d) I would continue the Clinton-era policy of "not asking" military recruits about their s and advising them not to acknowledge such an orientation.	exual orientation
		 e) I would continue to prosecute both homosexual and heterosexual members of the m of sodomy under the Uniform Code of Military Justice. 	nilitary for the crime
		f) I would support removal of the crime of sodomy from the Uniform Code of Military	/ Justice.
General Issues	SUPPORT	Do you support or oppose federal legislation limiting the ability of government to take private development purposes? ¹⁶	e land for private
	SUPPORT	Do you support or oppose repeal of the federal estate (death) tax? ¹⁷	
	OPPOSE	Do you support or oppose legislative initiatives that emphasize border security over all other immigration reform? ¹⁸	forms of
	SUPPORT	Do you support/oppose President Bush's decision not to renew the federal ban on assault we	apons?19
	YES	Do you support removing the federal moratorium on drilling in the Outer Continental Shelf?	20
	YES	Do you support an immigration system that allows undocumented immigrants, who qualify by decided criminal record, to learn English and become eligible to become U.S. citizens?	not having a
	YES	Do you have a schedule for reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions? If so, what is it? ²²	
		Cap and trade system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 60 percent below 1990 levels	

- T. 2007 GOP primary debate, at Reagan library, hosted by MSNBC May 3, 2007, http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/John_McCain_Abortion.htm And: http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_ists/roll_call_vote_ cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=1&vote=00128
- http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/D?r109:1:./temp/~r109MUS9Gy::
- http://article.nationalreview.com/?q=MTMxOWRkYjgyNDhjOTU5ZTY2OWU2ZTg2ZmUxMzQ1NjQ=&w=MQ==#more 2
- http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/John_McCain_Abortion.htm, http://www.johnmccain.com/Informing/Issues/95b1852-d5b6-45e-90a2-12028d71df58,htm 3
- Associated Press Jun 14, 1999, http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/John_McCain_Abortion.htm see also http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109&session=1&vote=00 4
- $245 \ \text{ and } http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109\&session=2\&vote=00002$ 5 Ron Fournier, Associated Press Aug 24, 1999, http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/John_McCain_Abortion.htm
- 6 http://www.lifenews.com/nat3344.html 7
- http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109&session=2&vote=00263
- 8 $http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109\&session=2\&vote=00214$
- 9 CNN.com, "Presidential bids" Nov 15,2006 see also http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_ote_cfm.cfm?congress=109&session=2&vote=00163
- 10 http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2008/03/john mccains_full_hours_on_hann.html
- Ш Bill HR 3396 ; vote number 1996-280 on Sep 10, 1996
- 12 http://pewforum.org/religion08/profile.php?CandidateID=3 13 Bill S.625 ; vote number 2002-147 on Jun 11, 2002
- 14 Bill S.2549 ; vote number 2000-136 on Jun 20, 2000
- 15 2007 GOP debate at Saint Anselm College Jun 3, 2007, http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/John_McCain_Civil_Rights.htm
- 16 http://www.2008electionprocon.org/eminentdomain.htm#mccain
- 17 Death Tax Repeal Permanency Act; Bill HR 8 ; vote number 2006-164 on Jun 8, 2006
- 18 http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109&session=2&vote=00145
- 19 Todd S. Purdum, New York Times, p.A14 Aug 17, 1999
- 20 http://www.johnmccain.com/Informing/Issues/17671aa4-2fe8-4008-859f-0ef1468e96f4.htm
- 21 http://www.johnmccain.com/Informing/Issues/68db8157-d301-4e22-baf7-a70dd8416efa.htm
- 22 http://www.johnmccain.com/Informing/Issues/da151a1c-733a-4dc1-9cd3-f9ca5caba1de.htm

VALUES VOTER GUIDE FOR 2008 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES



BARACK OBAMA

Party: Democratic Age: 46 (8-4-61) www.barackobama.com

DECEADOLL

Today's values issues involve many more questions and sub-questions than in years past, especially as a result of new topics and themes in bioethics, marriage and family law, which are themselves linked concerns. The following questions have been compiled by FRC policy experts to drill down on existing issues that are of interest to values voters. The answers have been researched and supplied by FRC Action's researchers by analyzing campaign statements and votes.

	RESEARCH	ISSUES
		What form of stem cell research would you permit access to federal funds? ¹
	~	Therapeutic cloning (SCNT)
Bioethics / Stem Cells		Adult stem cell research
and Embryos	✓	Leftover embryos derived from in vitro fertilization
	~	Embryo destructive research
		Human/animal hybrids
	~	Umbilical cord blood banks
	NO	Would you support a federal law prohibiting states from engaging in research in which (or which relies on research in which) a human embryo is destroyed? ²
	NO	Would you support a federal law prohibiting both human reproductive cloning and cloning for research? ³
	NO	Would you support, and continue, President Bush's ban on the use of federal funds for research on human embryonic stem cell lines created after August 2001? ⁴
Judicial Issues	PERSONAL BELIEFS	Would you appoint as judges men and women who interpret a law in accordance with their personal beliefs, or apply it as written whether they would have written it that way themselves or not? ⁵
Manaan'a Liaalth	YES	Do you support Medicaid-funded abortions? ⁶
Women's Health		Would you support laws requiring abortion clinics to show all women an ultrasound image of their unborn baby?
Family and Parental Rights	OPPOSE	Would you support or oppose a federal parental notification law? ⁷
Abstinence and Marriage Education	NO	Would you fight to protect the integrity of federally defined abstinence-until-marriage education ("A-H criteria," without being watered down just to the delay of sexual initiation)? ⁸
Promoting Stronger	NO	Do you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage as the union of one man and one woman? ⁹
Marriages		If you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage, what provisions do you believe should be included in such an amendment?
		a) create a fixed definition of marriage as the union of one man and one woman nationwide
		 b) prohibit judges from requiring that marriage or its legal benefits be conferred upon any union other than the union of one man and one woman
		c) prohibit judges or legislatures from conferring marriage or its legal benefits on any union other than the marriage of one man to one woman
		d) prohibit judges from requiring that states recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states
		If you do not support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage now, would any of these hypothetical future circumstances allow you to support such an amendment?
		 a) if additional state supreme courts require that the legal rights and benefits of marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Vermont and New Jersey)
		 b) if additional state supreme courts require that civil marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Massachusetts)
		c) if one or several state supreme courts requires their state to recognize same-sex "marriages" from another state
		d) if one or several states legalize same-sex "marriage" through the legislative process
		e) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires states to recognize same-sex "marriages" from another state (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)
		 f) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires the federal government to recognize same-sex "marriages" and/or partnerships for any purpose under federal law (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)
		g) if the U.S. Supreme Court rules that same-sex "marriage" is a right under the U.S. Constitution
		The Federal Defense of Marriage Act (1996) declares marriage to be the union of one man and one woman for all purposes of the federal government and declares that states do not have to recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states. Which of the following describes your position on the federal DOMA?
		a) I would veto any bill that would weaken any provision of the federal DOMA.
		 b) I would support an amendment to the U.S. Constitution to codify the provision of DOMA that says that states do not have to recognize same-sex "marriages" from other states.
	YES	c) I would support repeal of the provision of DOMA that defines marriage as the union of one man and one woman for all federal purposes, thus freeing the federal government to give marital benefits to same-sex couples. ¹⁰
PRCACTION ve Action Arm of FAMILY RESEARCH COUNCIL	YES	d) I would support repeal of the provision of DOMA that declares states do not have to recognize same- sex "marriages" from other states, thus leaving courts free to require such recognition under the Constitution's "full faith and credit" clause. ¹⁰

		RESEARCH	ISSUES OBAMA CONTINU
Religious l	Liberty	NO	Will you support the continuation of the Faith Based Initiative (on the federal level) to guarantee the right of religious social service providers to access federal programs on an equal basis? ¹¹
Homosexuality a Special Righ			Which of the following comes closest to your position on the Employment Non-Discrimination Act (ENDA), which would grant federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation?
opecia			a) I would veto any bill to provide federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation.
			 b) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but not one that included protection for "gender identity."
			c) I would sign a bill to give civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but only if it had the broadest possible religious exemption.
		YES	d) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation and "gender identity." ¹²
			Which of the following comes closest to your position on the proposed federal "hate crimes" law, which would allow the federal government to prosecute any "hate crime" anywhere in the country?
			 a) I would veto any federal "hate crimes" law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to state and local authorities.
			b) I would sign a federal hate crimes law covering the characteristics included in the 1964 Civil Rights Act (such as race), but not one with protections based on sexual orientation or "gender identity."
			c) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included sexual orientation and "gender identity," but only if it included strong and explicit protections for freedom of speech and freedom of religion.
		YES	d) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included protections based on sexual orientation and "gender identit." ¹³
			Which of the following policies would you follow regarding the issue of homosexuals who wish to serve in the military?
			a) I would veto any bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the military.
		YES	b) I would sign a bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the military. ¹⁴
			c) I would end the Clinton-era ''Don't Ask, Don't Tell'' policy and resume the practice of asking military recruits about their sexual orientation, with the purpose of excluding homosexuals from the military
			d) I would continue the Clinton-era policy of "not asking" military recruits about their sexual orientation and advising them not to acknowledge such an orientation.
			 e) I would continue to prosecute both homosexual and heterosexual members of the military for the crime of sodomy under the Uniform Code of Military Justice.
			f) I would support removal of the crime of sodomy from the Uniform Code of Military Justice.
Genera	l Issues		Do you support or oppose federal legislation limiting the ability of government to take private land for private development purposes?
		OPPOSE	Do you support or oppose repeal of the federal estate (death) tax? ¹⁵
		OPPOSE	Do you support or oppose legislative initiatives that emphasize border security over all other forms of immigration reform? ¹⁶
		OPPOSE	Do you support/oppose President Bush's decision not to renew the federal ban on assault weapons? ¹⁷
		NO	Do you support removing the federal moratorium on drilling in the Outer Continental Shelf? ¹⁸
		YES	Do you support an immigration system that allows undocumented immigrants, who qualify by not having a decided criminal record, to learn English and become eligible to become U.S. citizens? ¹⁹
		YES	Do you have a schedule for reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions? If so, what is it? ²⁰
		I E3	Cap and trade system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 80 percent by 2050.

I Therapeutic cloning: http://www.cnsdocs.org/content/index.pl?iid=2542&isa=Category see also http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/bdquery/2/d109:SN01520:@@@P Bill prohibits reproductive cloning but permits therapeutic cloning. Adult Stem cell research: Opposed http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=1&vote=00128 Leftover embryos and embryo destructive research http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_vote=20127 Supports Umbilical Cord Blood Banks: http://thomas.loc.gov/cgibin/query/D?r109:1:/temp/~r109/US9Gy:

2 http://www.issues2000.org/2008/Barack Obama Abortion.htm

3 http://www.cmsdocs.org/content/index.pl?iid=2542&isa=Category see also http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/bdquery/z?d109:SN01520:@@@P Bill prohibits reproductive cloning, but allows therapeutic cloning.

4 http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=1&vote=00127

5 http://ontheissues.org/Social/Barack_Obama_Abortion.htm See also: http://firstread.msnbc.msn.com/archive/2007/07/17/274143.aspx

6 http://www.lifenews.com/nat3556.html

7 http://www.issues2000.org/Senate/Barack_Obama_SenateMatch.htm

8 http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LlS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=109&session=2&vote=00214 Voted for the Lautenberg Amendment (S.ADMT 4689 to S. 3 Child Custody Protection Act)

9 http://ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack Obama.htm#Civil Rights

10 Transcript of LOGO debate on August 9, 2007. OBAMA: Well, it is my strong belief that the government has to treat all citizens equally. I come from that, in part, out of personal experience. When you're a black guy named Barack Obama, you know what it's like to be on the outside. And so my concern is continually to make sure that the rights that are conferred by the state are equal for all people. That's why I opposed DOMA in 2006 when I ran for the United States Senate. See also http://ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Civil_Rights same for answer to choice "D"

II http://obama.senate.gov/podcast/060628-call_to_renewal_1/index.php

12 http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/publicacts/fulltext.asp?Name=093-0765 See also http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/fulltext.asp?DocName=077500050K1-103 See also http://www.barackobama.com/pdf/lgbt.pdf

13 http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/publicacts/fulltext.asp?Name=093-0765 See also http://www.barackobama.com/pdf/lgbt.pdf

14 http://www.hrcbackstory.org/2007/11/senator-barack.html

15 http://www.ontheissues.org/2008/Barack_Obama_Tax_Reform.htm

16 http://www.issues2000.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Tax_Reform

17 http://www.ontheissues.org/Domestic/Barack_Obama_Gun_Control.htm http://www.cnn.com/ELECTION/2008/issues/issues.gun.html http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,289373,00.html

18 http://www.cnn.com/2008/POLITICS/06/17/mccain.energy/index.html

19 http://www.barackobama.com/issues/pdf/ImmigrationFactSheet.pdf

20 http://my.barackobama.com/page/content/newenergy



Non-Profit Org. U.S.Postage PAID FRCACTION

VR08G01



2008 PRESIDENTIAL VOTER GUIDE

Investigate the presidential candidates with our in-depth research and analysis on all the important Values Voter issues. From bioethics, marriage and family law to judicial and religious liberty issues, our policy experts present this valuable guide.

