Dear Friend of the Family,

On behalf of our president, Tony Perkins, we hope this voter guide serves as a helpful tool as you prepare to vote in this election season. The voter guide will be placed on our website www.frcaction.org should you wish to view the footnotes. Please monitor the website for any updates.

We at Family Research Council Action have researched and produced this highly detailed voter guide. We drilled down on the issues important to the family so as to discover not only a candidate’s position, but the depth of that position. We have provided footnotes as reference guides to substantiate our findings. The footnotes also serve as further reading as you continue to contemplate your decision.

These voter guides are not just a product of intensive labor, but also financial expense. If you find this voter guide helpful, please consider sending FRCA a gift so that we can defray the costs of printing this important resource and distributing it across the country. Feel free to download as many copies as you would like from our website at no charge.

Please continue to pray for this nation as though everything depends upon God and to work as if everything depends upon us.

Sincerely,

FRC Action Staff
Today’s values issues involve many more questions and sub-questions than in years past, especially as a result of new topics and themes in bioethics, marriage and family law, which are themselves linked concerns. The following questions have been compiled by FRC policy experts to drill down on existing issues that are of interest to values voters. The answers have been researched and supplied by FRC Action’s researchers by analyzing campaign statements and votes.

### JOHN McCain

**Party:** Republican  
**Age:** 71 (8-29-36)  
**www.johnmccain.com**

#### RESEARCH | ISSUES

| Bioethics / Stem Cells and Embryos | What form of stem cell research would you permit access to federal funds?[^1]
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Therapeutic cloning (SCNT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Adult stem cell research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<td>Umbilical cord blood banks</td>
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<td><strong>APPLY AS WRITTEN</strong></td>
<td>Would you appoint as judges men and women who interpret a law in accordance with their personal beliefs, or apply it as written whether they would have written it that way themselves or not?[^3]</td>
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<td><strong>Women’s Health</strong></td>
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<td>Would you support or oppose a federal parental notification law?[^6]</td>
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<td><strong>SUPPORT</strong></td>
<td>Would you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage as the union of one man and one woman?[^7]</td>
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<td><strong>Promoting Stronger Marriages</strong></td>
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<td>c) prohibit judges or legislatures from conferring marriage or its legal benefits on any union other than the marriage of one man to one woman</td>
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<tr>
<td>![Checkmark]</td>
<td>d) prohibit judges from requiring that states recognize same-sex “marriages” from other states</td>
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<tr>
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<td>If you do not support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage now, would any of these hypothetical future circumstances allow you to support such an amendment?[^10]</td>
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<td>a) if additional state supreme courts require that the legal rights and benefits of marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Vermont and New Jersey)</td>
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<td>f) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires the federal government to recognize same-sex “marriages” and/or partnerships for any purpose under federal law (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)</td>
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<td>g) if the U.S. Supreme Court rules that same-sex “marriage” is a right under the U.S. Constitution</td>
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<td><strong>YES</strong></td>
<td>The Federal Defense of Marriage Act (1996) declares marriage to be the union of one man and one woman for all purposes of the federal government and declares that states do not have to recognize same-sex “marriages” from other states. Which of the following describes your position on the federal DOMA?[^11]</td>
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[^2]: 1996
[^4]: 2001
[^6]: 2005
[^8]: 2006
[^10]: 2007
### Religious Liberty

- **YES** Will you support the continuation of the Faith Based Initiative (on the federal level) to guarantee the right of religious social service providers to access federal programs on an equal basis?1

### Homosexuality and Special Rights

- **YES** Which of the following comes closest to your position on the Employment Non-Discrimination Act (ENDA), which would grant federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation?
  - a) I would veto any bill to provide federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation.13
  - b) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but not one that included protection for “gender identity.”
  - c) I would sign a bill to give civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but only if it had the broadest possible religious exemption.
  - d) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation and “gender identity.”

Which of the following comes closest to your position on the proposed federal “hate crimes” law, which would allow the federal government to prosecute any “hate crime” anywhere in the country?14

- **YES**
  - a) I would veto any federal “hate crimes” law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to state and local authorities.
  - b) I would sign a federal hate crimes law covering the characteristics included in the 1964 Civil Rights Act (such as race), but not one with protections based on sexual orientation or “gender identity.”
  - c) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included sexual orientation and “gender identity,” but only if it included strong and explicit protections for freedom of speech and freedom of religion.
  - d) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included protections based on sexual orientation and “gender identity.”

### General Issues

#### SUPPORT

- **Do you support or oppose federal legislation limiting the ability of government to take private land for private development purposes?**
  - 1997
  - 1999
  - 2000

#### OPPOSE

- **Do you support or oppose legislative initiatives that emphasize border security over all other forms of immigration reform?**
  - 1997
  - 2000

#### SUPPORT

- **Do you support/oppose President Bush’s decision not to renew the federal ban on assault weapons?**
  - 2002

#### YES

- **Do you support removing the federal moratorium on drilling in the Outer Continental Shelf?**
  - 2007

#### YES

- **Do you support an immigration system that allows undocumented immigrants, who qualify by not having a decided criminal record, to learn English and become eligible to become U.S. citizens?**
  - 2000

- **Do you have a schedule for reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions? If so, what is it?**
  - Cap and trade system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 60 percent below 1990 levels (66 percent below 2005 levels)

#### ISSUE 1


#### ISSUE 2


- f) I would support removal of the crime of sodomy from the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

### ISSUES CONTINUED

- **Which of the following policies would you follow regarding the issue of homosexuals who wish to serve in the military?**
  - 2000

- **Which of the following comes closest to your position on the Employment Non-Discrimination Act (ENDA), which would grant federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation?**
  - 2002

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VALUES VOTER GUIDE FOR 2008 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

BARACK OBAMA

Party: Democratic
Age: 46 (8-4-61)
www.barackobama.com

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\( \checkmark \) Embryo destructive research 
\( \checkmark \) Human/animal hybrids 
\( \checkmark \) Umbilical cord blood banks |
| NO | Would you support a federal law prohibiting states from engaging in research in which (or which relies on research in which) a human embryo is destroyed? 
NO | Would you support a federal law prohibiting both human reproductive cloning and cloning for research? 
NO | Would you support, and continue, President Bush's ban on the use of federal funds for research on human embryonic stem cell lines created after August 2001? |

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| **Promoting Stronger Marriages** | Would you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage as the union of one man and one woman? |

If you support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage, what provisions do you believe should be included in such an amendment?

1. a) create a fixed definition of marriage as the union of one man and one woman nationwide
2. b) prohibit judges from requiring that marriage or its legal benefits be conferred upon any union other than the union of one man and one woman
3. c) prohibit judges or legislatures from conferring marriage or its legal benefits on any union other than the marriage of one man to one woman
4. d) prohibit judges from requiring that states recognize same-sex “marriages” from other states

If you do not support a U.S. constitutional amendment to define and protect marriage now, would any of these hypothetical future circumstances allow you to support such an amendment?

1. a) if additional state supreme courts require that the legal rights and benefits of marriage be granted to same-sex couples (as has happened in Vermont and New Jersey)
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6. f) if the U.S. Supreme Court requires the federal government to recognize same-sex “marriages” and/or partnerships for any purpose under federal law (thus overturning a provision of the federal Defense of Marriage Act)
7. g) if the U.S. Supreme Court rules that same-sex “marriage” is a right under the U.S. Constitution

The Federal Defense of Marriage Act (1996) declares marriage to be the union of one man and one woman for all purposes of the federal government and declares that states do not have to recognize same-sex “marriages” from other states. Which of the following describes your position on the federal DOMA?

1. a) I would veto any bill that would weaken any provision of the federal DOMA.
2. b) I would support an amendment to the U.S. Constitution to codify the provision of DOMA that says that states do not have to recognize same-sex “marriages” from other states.
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HEA_IESUES

RESEARCH

Religious Liberty

NO

Will you support the continuation of the Faith Based Initiative (on the federal level) to guarantee the right of religious social service providers to access federal programs on an equal basis?1

Homosexuality and Special Rights

Which of the following comes closest to your position on the Employment Non-Discrimination Act (ENDA), which would grant federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation?

a) I would veto any bill to provide federal civil rights protection on the basis of sexual orientation.

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c) I would sign a bill to give civil rights protection based on sexual orientation, but only if it had the broadest possible religious exemption.

d) I would sign a bill to give federal civil rights protection based on sexual orientation and “gender identity.”

YES

Which of the following comes closest to your position on the proposed federal “hate crimes” law, which would allow the federal government to prosecute any “hate crime” anywhere in the country?

a) I would veto any federal “hate crimes” law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to state and local authorities.

b) I would sign a federal hate crimes law covering the characteristics included in the 1964 Civil Rights Act (such as race), but not one with protections based on sexual orientation or “gender identity.”

c) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included sexual orientation and “gender identity,” but only if it included strong and explicit protections for freedom of speech and freedom of religion.

d) I would sign a federal hate crimes law that included protections based on sexual orientation and “gender identity.”

YES

Which of the following policies would you follow regarding the issue of homosexuals who wish to serve in the military?

a) I would veto any bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the military.

b) I would sign a bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the military.

b) I would end the Clinton-era “Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell” policy and resume the practice of asking military recruits about their sexual orientation, with the purpose of excluding homosexuals from the military.

d) I would continue the Clinton-era policy of “not asking” military recruits about their sexual orientation and advising them not to acknowledge such an orientation.

e) I would continue to prosecute both homosexual and heterosexual members of the military for the crime of sodomy under the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

f) I would support removal of the crime of sodomy from the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

YES

General Issues

Do you support or oppose federal legislation limiting the ability of government to take private land for private development purposes?

OPPOSE

Do you support or oppose repeal of the federal estate (death) tax?2

OPPOSE

Do you support or oppose legislative initiatives that emphasize border security over all other forms of immigration reform?3

OPPOSE

Do you support or oppose President Bush’s decision not to renew the federal ban on assault weapons?4

NO

Do you support removing the federal moratorium on drilling in the Outer Continental Shelf? 5

YES

Do you support an immigration system that allows undocumented immigrants, who qualify by not having a decided criminal record, to learn English and become eligible to become U.S. citizens?6

YES

Do you have a schedule for reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions? If so, what is it? 7

Cap and trade system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 80 percent by 2050.


4 http://www.issues2000.org/Senate/Barack_Obama_SenateMatch.htm

5 http://www.ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Civil_Rights

6 old.http://ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Civil_Rights

7 a) I would veto any federal “hate crimes” law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to state and local authorities.

8 b) I would sign a federal hate crimes law covering the characteristics included in the 1964 Civil Rights Act (such as race), but not one with protections based on sexual orientation or “gender identity.”

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10 Transcript of LOGO debate on August 9, 2007. OBAMA: Well, it is my strong belief that the government has to treat all citizens equally. I come from that, in part, out of personal experience. When you’re a black guy named Barack Obama, you know what it’s like to be on the outside, and so my concern is continually to make sure that the rights that are conferred by this state are equal for all people. That’s why I opposed DOMA in 2006 when I ran for the United States Senate. See also http://ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Civil_Rights same for answer to choice “D”

11 http://obama.senate.gov/podcast/060628-call_to_renewal_1/index.php


13 http://www.issues2000.org/Senate/Barack_Obama_SenateMatch.htm

14 a) I would veto any federal “hate crimes” law, and leave prosecution of such crimes to state and local authorities.

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15 See also http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=1&vote=00127 Supports a bill to overturn the statutory ban on homosexuals serving in the military.


17 http://www.issues2000.org/Senate/Barack_Obama_SenateMatch.htm

18 http://www.ontheissues.org/Senate/Barack_Obama.htm#Civil_Rights

19 Cap and trade system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 80 percent by 2050.
2008
PRESIDENTIAL VOTER GUIDE

Investigate the presidential candidates with our in-depth research and analysis on all the important Values Voter issues. From bioethics, marriage and family law to judicial and religious liberty issues, our policy experts present this valuable guide.